t No. 60137.0001US01

MERCHANT & GOULD P.C.

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

ed inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my

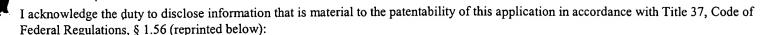
name, As and w half	ed inventor ricreby deciare that. Thy re	esidence, post office address a	ma chizonimp are as stated select hour	.0 11
I verily believe lare named below) of the sas Antiviral Agents	am the original, first and sole inventor subject matter which is claimed and for	(if only one name is listed be which a patent is sought on the	low) or a joint inventor (if plural invent ne invention entitled: Modified Nucleos	ors sides
	mber 12, 2003 as application serial no. ed and claimed in international no.	10/706,865 and was amended filed and as amended on	on (if applicable) (in the case of a P (if any), which I have reviewed and it	
I hereby state that I have any amendment referred		of the above-identified specific	cation, including the claims, as amended	l by
certificate listed below ar that of the application on a. no such application	nd have also identified below any foreig the basis of which priority is claimed:	rates Code, § 119/365 of any fign application for patent or inv	oreign application(s) for patent or invented to the contor's certificate having a filing date be	tor's
	FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY	, CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER	35 USC § 119	
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)	
	ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY,	FILED REFORE THE PRIORITY	/ APPLICATION(S)	
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)	
below and, insofar as the	subject matter of each of the claims of	this application is not disclose	and PCT international application(s) lised in the prior United States application the duty to disclose material information	in th
			date of the prior application and the nat	

he or PCT international filing date of this application.

U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

U.S. PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)
60/425,534	November 12, 2002



§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
 - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
 - (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim;

or

- (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
 - (1) Each inventor named in the application:
 - (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.
- (e) In any continuation-in-part application, the duty under this section includes the duty to disclose to the Office all information known to the person to be material to patentability, as defined in paragraph (b) of this section, which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of the continuation-in-part application.

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

Ali M. Toffor	Reg. No. 46,359		
Ali, M. Jeffer	Reg. No. 40,339 Reg. No. 40,274		
Altera, Allan G. Anderson, Gregg I.	Reg. No. 28,828	Lamberty, Michael	Reg. No. 50,760
,	Reg. No. 32,960	Larson, James A.	Reg. No. 40,443
Batzli, Brian H.	Reg. No. 27,612	Laison, James A. Lauer, Deakin T.	Reg. No. 47,892
Beard, John L.	Reg. No. 43,496	Leach III, Thomas J.	Reg. No. 53,188
Berns, John M.	Reg. No. 50,881	Leonard, Christopher J.	Reg. No. 41,940
Blackburn, Murrell W.	Reg. No. 51,488	Lewis, George C.	Reg. No. 53,214
Bortolotti, Rebecca	Reg. No. 41,643	Liepa, Mara E.	Reg. No. 40,066
Brown, Jeffrey C.	Reg. No. 34,130	McDonald, Daniel W.	Reg. No. 32,044
Bruess, Steven C.	Reg. No. 35,836	McIntyre, Jr., William F.	Reg. No. 44,921
Burke, John E. Byrne, Linda M.	Reg. No. 32,404	Mueller, Douglas P.	Reg. No. 30,300
Clifford, John A.	Reg. No. 30,247	Nelson, Anna M.	Reg. No. 48,935
	Reg. No. 48,649	Parsons, Nancy J.	Reg. No. 40,364
Cook, Jeffrey	Reg. No. 25,968	Pauly, Daniel M.	Reg. No. 40,123
Daignault, Ronald A.	Reg. No. 34,994	Peterson, Kyle T.	Reg. No. 46,989
Daley, Dennis R.	<u> </u>	Phillips, John B.	Reg. No. 37,206
Daley, William J.	Reg. No. 52,471	Pino, Mark J.	Reg. No. 43,858
Daulton, Julie R.	Reg. No. 36,414		Reg. No. 25,148
DeVries Smith, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 42,157	Qualey, Terry	Reg. No. 50,719
DiPietro, Mark J.	Reg. No. 28,707	Randall, Joshua N.	Reg. No. 37,703
Doscotch, Matthew A.	Reg. No. 48,957	Reich, John C.	•
Edell, Robert T.	Reg. No. 20,187	Reiland, Earl D. Schmaltz, David G.	Reg. No. 25,767 Reg. No. 39,828
Epp Ryan, Sandra	Reg. No. 39,667		•
Fitzsimmons, Karen A.	Reg. No. 50,470	Schuman, Mark D.	Reg. No. 31,197
Gadiano, Christina M.	Reg. No. 37,628	Schumann, Michael D.	Reg. No. 30,422
Golla, Charles E.	Reg. No. 26,896	Scull, Timothy B.	Reg. No. 42,137
Gorman, Alan G.	Reg. No. 38,472	Sebald, Gregory A.	Reg. No. 33,280
Gotfredson, Garen J.	Reg. No. 44,722	Skoog, Mark T.	Reg. No. 40,178
Gould, John D.	Reg. No. 18,223	Sorge, Keith M.	Reg. No. 50,865
Gresens, John J.	Reg. No. 33,112	Stewart, Alan R.	Reg. No. 47,974
Haack, John L.	Reg. No. 36,154	Stoll-DeBell, Kirstin L.	Reg. No. 43,164
Hamre, Curtis B.	Reg. No. 29,165	Strouse, Thomas J.	Reg. No. 53,950
Hennings, Mark	Reg. No. 48,982	Sullivan, Timothy	Reg. No. 47,981
Hertzberg, Brett A.	Reg. No. 42,660	Swenson, Erik G.	Reg. No. 45,147
Hillson, Randall A.	Reg. No. 31,838	Trembath, Jon R.	Reg. No. 38,344
Hope, Leonard J.	Reg. No. 44,774	Underhill, Albert L.	Reg. No. 27,403
Hornsby, III, Alton	Reg. No. 47,299	Vidovich, Kristin K.	Reg. No. 41,448
Jacobson, Charles A.	Reg. No. 53,061	Wahl, John R.	Reg. No. 33,044
Johns, Nicholas P.	Reg. No. 48,995	Welter, Paul A.	Reg. No. 20,890
Johnston, Scott W.	Reg. No. 39,721	Wier, David D.	Reg. No. 48,229
Kalinsky, Robert A.	Reg. No. 50,471	Williams, Douglas J.	Reg. No. 27,054
Kelly, Zachary J.	Reg. No. 53,108	Withers, James D.	Reg. No. 40,376
Kettelberger, Denise	Reg. No. 33,924	Wong, Bryan A.	Reg. No. 50,836
Keys, Jeramie J.	Reg. No. 42,724	Xia, Tim Tingkang	Reg. No. 45,242
Knearl, Homer L.	Reg. No. 21,197	Zeuli, Anthony R.	Reg. No. 45,255
Korver, Joshua W.	Reg. No. 51,894		
Kowalchyk, Alan W.	Reg. No. 31,535		
Kowalchyk, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 36,848		

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Merchant & Gould P.C. to the contrary.

I understand that the execution of this document, and the grant of a power of attorney, does not in itself establish an attorney-client relationship between the undersigned and the law firm Merchant & Gould P.C., or any of its attorneys. Please direct all correspondence in this case to Merchant & Gould P.C. at the address indicated below:

> Merchant & Gould P.C. P.O. Box 2903 Minneapolis, MN 55402-0903

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name	Second Given Name
2	Of Inventor	Stuyver	Lieven	J.
o.	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country	Country of Citizenship
	& Citizenship	Snellville	Georgia	Belgium
1	Mailing	Address	City	State & Zip Code/Country
	Address	3330 Forrest Bend Lane	Snellville	Georgia 30039/USA
Signa	ture of Inventor 2	201:	Da	te:
	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name	Second Given Name
2	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name Chu	First Given Name Chung	Second Given Name K.
	Of Inventor	Chu	Chung	K.
2 0	Of Inventor Residence	Chu	Chung State or Foreign Country	K. Country of Citizenship

23552
PATENT TRADEMARK OFFICE

60137.0001US01

MERCHANT & GOULD P.C.

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

elow named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: Modified Nucleosides as Antiviral Agents The specification of which a. is attached hereto b. Was filed on November 12, 2003 as application serial no. 10/706,865 and was amended on (if applicable) (in the case of a PCTfiled application) described and claimed in international no. (if any), which I have reviewed and for filed and as amended on which I solicit a United States patent. I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above. I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed: a. \(\omega \) no such applications have been filed. b. such applications have been filed as follows: FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER 35 USC § 119 COUNTRY APPLICATION NUMBER DATE OF FILING DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year) (day, month, year) ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLICATION(S) DATE OF ISSUE COUNTRY APPLICATION NUMBER **DATE OF FILING** (day, month, year) (day, month, year)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

U.S. PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)
60/425,534	November 12, 2002

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information that is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (reprinted below):

§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examine the office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
 - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
 - (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim;

or

- (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
 - (1) Each inventor named in the application:
 - (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.
- (e) In any continuation-in-part application, the duty under this section includes the duty to disclose to the Office all information known to the person to be material to patentability, as defined in paragraph (b) of this section, which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of the continuation-in-part application.

I hereby appoint the for was attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

Ali, M. Jeffer	D N 46 250		
Ali, M. Jeffer		•	
Altera, Allan G. APR 2 9 2004 E. Anderson, Greag I. Batzli, Brian H. Beard, John L.		Y	D 11 50 500
Anderson, Gregol.	Reg. No. 28,828	Lamberty, Michael	Reg. No. 50,760
Batzli, Brian H.	Reg. No. 32,960	Larson, James A.	Reg. No. 40,443
Beard, John L.	Reg. No. 27,612	Lauer, Deakin T.	Reg. No. 47,892
Berns, John M.	Reg. No. 43,496	Leach III, Thomas J.	Reg. No. 53,188
Blackburn, Murrell W.	Reg. No. 50,881	Leonard, Christopher J.	Reg. No. 41,940
Bortolotti, Rebecca	Reg. No. 51,488	Lewis, George C.	Reg. No. 53,214
Brown, Jeffrey C.	Reg. No. 41,643	Liepa, Mara E.	Reg. No. 40,066
Bruess, Steven C.	Reg. No. 34,130	McDonald, Daniel W.	Reg. No. 32,044
Burke, John E.	Reg. No. 35,836	McIntyre, Jr., William F.	Reg. No. 44,921
Byrne, Linda M.	Reg. No. 32,404	Mueller, Douglas P.	Reg. No. 30,300
Clifford, John A.	Reg. No. 30,247	Nelson, Anna M.	Reg. No. 48,935
Cook, Jeffrey	Reg. No. 48,649	Parsons, Nancy J.	Reg. No. 40,364
Daignault, Ronald A.	Reg. No. 25,968	Pauly, Daniel M.	Reg. No. 40,123
Daley, Dennis R.	Reg. No. 34,994	Peterson, Kyle T.	Reg. No. 46,989
Daley, William J.	Reg. No. 52,471	Phillips, John B.	Reg. No. 37,206
Daulton, Julie R.	Reg. No. 36,414	Pino, Mark J.	Reg. No. 43,858
DeVries Smith, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 42,157	Qualey, Terry	Reg. No. 25,148
DiPietro, Mark J.	Reg. No. 28,707	Randall, Joshua N.	Reg. No. 50,719
Doscotch, Matthew A.	Reg. No. 48,957	Reich, John C.	Reg. No. 37,703
Edell, Robert T.	Reg. No. 20,187	Reiland, Earl D.	Reg. No. 25,767
Epp Ryan, Sandra	Reg. No. 39,667	Schmaltz, David G.	Reg. No. 39,828
Fitzsimmons, Karen A.	Reg. No. 50,470	Schuman, Mark D.	Reg. No. 31,197
Gadiano, Christina M.	Reg. No. 37,628	Schumann, Michael D.	Reg. No. 30,422
Golla, Charles E.	Reg. No. 26,896	Scull, Timothy B.	Reg. No. 42,137
Gorman, Alan G.	Reg. No. 38,472	Sebald, Gregory A.	Reg. No. 33,280
Gotfredson, Garen J.	Reg. No. 44,722	Skoog, Mark T.	Reg. No. 40,178
Gould, John D.	Reg. No. 18,223	Sorge, Keith M.	Reg. No. 50,865
Gresens, John J.	Reg. No. 33,112	Stewart, Alan R.	Reg. No. 47,974
Haack, John L.	Reg. No. 36,154	Stoll-DeBell, Kirstin L.	Reg. No. 43,164
Hamre, Curtis B.	Reg. No. 29,165	Strouse, Thomas J.	Reg. No. 53,950
Hennings, Mark	Reg. No. 48,982	Sullivan, Timothy	Reg. No. 47,981
Hertzberg, Brett A.	Reg. No. 42,660	Swenson, Erik G.	Reg. No. 45,147
Hillson, Randall A.	Reg. No. 31,838	Trembath, Jon R.	Reg. No. 38,344
Hope, Leonard J.	Reg. No. 44,774	Underhill, Albert L.	Reg. No. 27,403
Hornsby, III, Alton	Reg. No. 47,299	Vidovich, Kristin K.	Reg. No. 41,448
Jacobson, Charles A.	Reg. No. 53,061	Wahl, John R.	Reg. No. 33,044
Johns, Nicholas P.	Reg. No. 48,995	Welter, Paul A.	Reg. No. 20,890
Johnston, Scott W.	Reg. No. 39,721	Wier, David D.	Reg. No. 48,229
Kalinsky, Robert A.	Reg. No. 50,471	Williams, Douglas J.	Reg. No. 27,054
Kelly, Zachary J.	Reg. No. 53,108	Withers, James D.	Reg. No. 40,376
	Reg. No. 33,924	Wong, Bryan A.	Reg. No. 50,836
Kettelberger, Denise	Reg. No. 42,724	<u> </u>	-
Keys, Jeramie J.		Xia, Tim Tingkang	Reg. No. 45,242 Reg. No. 45,255
Knearl, Homer L.	Reg. No. 21,197	Zeuli, Anthony R.	Neg. 110. 43,233
Korver, Joshua W.	Reg. No. 51,894	•	
Kowalchyk, Alan W.	Reg. No. 31,535	•	
Kowalchyk, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 36,848		•

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Merchant & Gould P.C. to the contrary.

I understand that the execution of this document, and the grant of a power of attorney, does not in itself establish an attorney-client relationship between the undersigned and the law firm Merchant & Gould P.C., or any of its attorneys.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to Merchant & Gould P.C. at the address indicated below:

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

2	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name Stuyver	APR 2 9 2004 👺	First Given Name Lieven		Second Given Name J.
0	Residence & Citizenship	City Snellville	FIRST C. PRADE MARKS	State or Foreign Country Georgia		Country of Citizenship Belgium
1	Mailing Address	Address 3330 Forrest Bend Lane		City Snellville	141	State & Zip Code/Country Georgia 30039/USA
Sign	ature of Inventor 2		Turrens	>	Date:	11.23.04
2	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name Chu		First Given Name Chung	,	Second Given Name K.
0	Residence & Citizenship	City Athens		State or Foreign Country Georgia		Country of Citizenship USA
2	Mailing Address	Address 115 Cedar Springs Place		City Athens	7:	State & Zip Code/Country Georgia 30605/USA
Sign	ature of Inventor 2	02:	19		Date:	

23552